

## Terminology for Further Expansion

**Artist's replica** – item made by the artist or someone sanctioned by the artist, as a replacement for or version of the original, and using the same specifications. [e.g. Man Ray Gift]. May be qualified as 'editioned'

**Authenticated replica** – item certified as having been made by the artist or someone sanctioned by the artist, as a replacement for or version of the original, and using the same specifications

**Copy** – item made by someone other than the artist in order to match the original. [e.g. Roman copies of Greek sculptures]

**Duplicate** – inferring only one replica (or copy) of a single object

**Editioned replica** – item that is one of several numbered items made by the artist or someone sanctioned by the artist, that reproduce the original using the same specifications

**Emulate** – a conservation term used to describe the intention to recreate the essence of a work

**Exhibition copy** – item made by someone other than (though sometimes sanctioned by) the artist, as a

Substitute – an item that can take the place of another, but not necessarily holding the same characteristics; synonym: surrogate